

### Subject Code: 01EE1101 Subject Name: Basics of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

B.Tech. Year – 1 (Semester – 1)

**Objective:** Students are expected to learn basics of Electrical Engineering which will help them to apply these concepts in day to day life. The course is divided into two parts: Electrical Circuits and Electrical Components. Keeping in view wide applications of batteries, a special unit of battery is introduced. To understand the construction and operation of various components and electronics circuits based on Diodes, BJT & OpAmp.

Credits Earned: 5 Credits

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, student will be able to

- > Analyze electrical circuits with different elements. (Analyze)
- Apply principle of electromagnetic for electromechanical energy conversion in machines. (Apply)
- Choose a semiconductor circuit based on a given application. (Apply)
- Describe the operation of various Op-Amp circuits. (Understand)
- > Define the role of electrical apparatus used in household applications. (Knowledge) **Pre-requisite of course:** N.A.

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Theory Marks			Tutorial/ Practical Marks		T - + - 1
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Credits	ESE (E)	Mid Sem (M)	Internal (I)	Viva (V)	Term work (TW)	Total Marks
4	0	2	5	50	30	20	25	25	150

#### **Teaching and Examination Scheme**

### **Contents:**

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
1	Fundamental of DC Circuits	6
	Definition of Current, Voltage, e.m.f., Power Energy, Resistance, Open circuit and Short circuit, Kirchoff's Laws, Nodal Analysis, Mesh Analysis of Electrical Networks	
2	Electromechanical Energy Conversion	10
	Principle, singly excited magnetic system and doubly excited magnetic system, physical concept of torque production, electromagnetic torque and reluctance torque.	
3	Principle and operation of DC machine, Induction motor and transformer. AC Circuits	10
3	AC Circuits Introduction to AC quantities, Phasor representation of alternating quantities, Analysis of series RL circuit, RC circuit, RLC circuit, Parallel and series-parallel AC circuits, phasor method, admittance method.	10
	Polyphase system	
	Introduction, terminology, phase sequence, voltage and current relationship in star and	



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	delta connection.			
4	Semiconductor Diodes Energy Band Diagram of conductor, semiconductor and insulator; Crystal Structure of Semiconductor Materials, Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductor Materials. Symbol and Construction, Operating Characteristics in Forward and Reverse Bias, Applications of Diode as Switch, Clipper, Clamper and Rectifier; Special Purpose Diodes : Zener Diode; Optical Diodes like LED, Photo Diode, Seven Segment Display			
5	TransistorsBipolar junction transistor:History of BJT invention; Types, Symbol and Construction of BJT; Basic Operation ofBJT; BJT Configurations: Common Base, Common Emitter, Common Collector withOperation, Input/output Characteristics; Applications of Transistors as Switch andAmplifier.Field effect transistor:Types, Symbol, Construction, Operation, Input/output Characteristics and Applicationsof Junction Field Effect Transistor (JFET), Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field EffectTransistor (MOSFET)	10		
6	<b>Operational Amplifiers</b> Introduction to OpAmp, Differential and Common Mode Operation, OpAmp Basics, Practical OpAmp Circuits, Negative feedback in OpAmp, inverting and non-inverting amplifier, OpAmp Applications as Comparator, Summer, Integrator and Differentiator	6		
7	<b>Batteries</b> Electric cell, types of cells, Equivalent circuits, grouping of cells, batteries, Important terminologies of battery, charging method, Application of battery.	3		
8	Safety and Protection Electric Shock, First aid for electric shock, importance of grounding, Fuse, MCB, ELCB.	3		
	Total Hours	56		

#### **References:**

1. E. Hughes, 'Electrical and Electronic Technology', Prentice Hall India, 10th edition, 2008.

2. V.N. Mittal, 'Basic Electrical Engineering', Tata Mcgraw-Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006.

3. V. Del Toro, 'Electrical Engineering Fundamentals', Prentice - Hall India, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006.

4. D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, 'Theory and Problems in Basic Electrical Engineering', Prentice Hall India.

5. A. Chakrabarti, S. Nath, C. Chanda, 'Basic Electrical Engineering', Tata McGrawHill Education India Pvt. Ltd, 2013.

6. B. L. Theraja, 'Electrical Technology', S. Chand Publication, 2012.

7. U. A. Patel, 'Elements of Electrical Engineering', Atul Prakashan, 8th edition, 2009.

8. Albert Malvino and David Bates, "Electronics Principles" Tata McGraw-Hill, 7th Edition, 2006.

9. 2. Robert Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Pearson Education, 10th Edition, 2009.



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10. 5. S Salivahanan and N Suresh Kumar, "Electronics Device and Circuits" Tata McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, 2nd Edition, 2008.

11. Jacob Milman and Christos C. Halkias, "Electronics Device and Circuits", Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2008.

### **Suggested Theory distribution:**

The suggested theory distribution as per Bloom's taxonomy is as per follows. This distribution serves as guidelines for teachers and students to achieve effective teaching-learning process:

Distribution of Theory for course delivery and evaluation							
Remember	Understand	Apply	Analyze	Evaluate	Create		
20%	20%	30%	15%	10%	5%		

### **Suggested List of Experiments:**

- 1. Measurement of power in a single phase RL circuit using wattmeter.
- 2. Determination of parameters in series RLC circuit.
- 3. Relate line quantity and phase quantity in 3-phase circuit.
- 4. Verify the operation of Clipper circuits using silicon diode.
- 5. Verify the operation of Clamper circuits using silicon diode.
- 6. Observe the output of half wave rectifier circuit using silicon diode.
- 7. Observe the output of full wave rectifier circuit using silicon diode.
- 8. Analyze the performance of BJT as an amplifier.
- 9. Design an amplifier using OpAmp.
- 10. Identify the use of OpAmp as comparator, summer, Integrator and Differentiator.
- 11. Verify the operation of ELCB.
- 12. Demonstrate the use of number of cells to get desired output.

### **Instructional Method:**

a. The course delivery method will depend upon the requirement of content and need of students. The teacher in addition to conventional teaching method by black board, may also use any of tools such as demonstration, role play, Quiz, brainstorming, MOOCs etc.

b. The internal evaluation will be done on the basis of continuous evaluation of students in the laboratory and class-room.

c. Practical examination will be conducted at the end of semester for evaluation of performance of students in laboratory.

d. Students will use supplementary resources such as online videos, NPTEL videos, e-courses, Virtual Laboratory.

### **Supplementary Resources:**

- 1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076/
- 2. http://nptel.ac.in/downloads/108105053/

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3. <u>http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-002-circuits-and-electronics-spring-2007/video-lectures/</u>

- 4. https://www.facstaff.bucknell.edu/mastascu/eLessonsHTML/EEIndex.html
- 5. http://www.electrical4u.com/nature-of-electricity/
- 6. http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php
- 7. http://textofvideo.nptel.iitm.ac.in/video.php?courseId=117103063
- 8. https://www.coursera.org/course/eefunlab
- 9. https://www.coursera.org/course/introtoelectronics
- 10. https://www.edx.org/course/circuits-electronics-1-basic-circuit-mitx-6-002-1x
- 11. http://www.learnabout-electronics.org
- 12. http://www.electronics-tutorials.ws
- 13. http://101science.com/Radio.htm
- 14. http://www.electronicsandyou.com