

<b>PROGRAM</b>	<b>Master of Business Administration</b>
<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Econometrics</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>04MB0353</b>
<b>COURSE CREDITS</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>COURSE DURATION</b>	<b>42 Hrs (42 sessions of 60 minutes each)</b>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- \* Understand some useful tools for empirical economic models
- \* Develop a way of thinking in quantitative terms for economic analysis
- \* Estimate the economic models with econometric modeling software Developing critical thinking and the application of both logical and quantitative skills.
- \* Learn basic econometric techniques and their applications to business, economics, and finance
- \* Understand how to postulate and test hypotheses related to economic issues or problems.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**

<b>Unit No</b>	<b>Unit / Sub Unit</b>	<b>Sessions</b>
<b>I</b> <b>Introduction to Econometrics</b>	Introduction to Econometrics and its application in business and economics, Methodology of Econometrics. Structure of Economic Data – Cross-sectional, Time series and Panel data. Introduction to Time series Econometrics - Stationary and non-stationary data, tests of stationarity, Data handling using Eviews – Raw data and log values and data differencing	08
<b>II</b> <b>Modeling through Non-Stationary Time-series processes</b>	transformation of non-stationary data to stationary data, Deterministic and stochastic trends, Integrated process and random walk, random walk with drift, Unit root and tests for unit root- Dickey-Fuller and Augmented Dickey Fuller tests, Phillips-Perron Test and KPSS test, Unit Roots and Structural Breaks, Unit roots in regression residuals and spurious regression, Cointegration and its testing using Engel-Granger method, Lead-lag and Long Run relationships, Characteristic Root, Rank and Cointegration, Testing for and estimating cointegrating systems using the Johansen method based on VARs, Vector Error Correction Models.	10
<b>III</b> <b>Modeling through volatility clustering</b>	Volatility-Meaning and measurement, Volatility clustering, Econometric models of volatility, Conditional heteroscedasticity in ARMA models, Estimation and Testing for ARCH and GARCH models for volatility clustering in economic time-series, multivariate regression models and conditional heteroscedasticity, Asymmetric GARCH models-GJR model and EGARCH.	08
<b>IV</b> <b>Regression model using SPSS and STATA</b>	Two variable regression model – assumptions – method of least squares – properties – BLUE – R-square – maximum likelihood method – testing of hypotheses using point and interval estimates – forecasting – solving problems using SPSS and STATA. General linear model (matrix approach) – specification – OLS estimators – testing significance of individual and overall regression coefficients – restricted least squares – structural regression models – dummy variables – problems and application using STATA.	08

<b>Unit V Relaxing the Assumptions of the Classical Model</b>	Violation of classical assumptions – Nature and estimation of multicollinearity; Heteroscedasticity – problems – causes – consequences, the method of Generalised least Squares (GLS) – remedial measures Autocorrelation – OLS Estimation in the presence of autocorrelation, OLS versus FGLS and HAC.	08
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**EVALUATION:**

The students will be evaluated on a continuous basis and broadly follow the scheme given below:

	<b>Component</b>	<b>Weightage</b>
A	Continuous Evaluation Component (Assignments / Presentations/ Quizzes / Class Participation/ etc.)	20% (C.E.C.)
B	Internal Assessment	30% (IA)
C	End-Semester Examination	50% (External Assessment)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**
**Text Books:**

Sr. No	Author/s	Name of the Book	Publisher	Edition and Year
T-01	DamodarN. Gujarati and Sangeetha	Basic Econometrics	McGraw Hill Education	6th Edition Special Indian Edition
T-02	J. Johnston	Econometric Methods,	McGraw Hill Education	4th Edition
T-03	Brooks, C.	Introductory Econometrics for Finance	Cambridge University Press,	3rd Edition

**Reference Books:**

Sr. No	Author/s	Name of the Book	Publisher	Edition and Year
R-01	Hamilton, J. D.	Time Series Analysis,	Princeton University Press, 1994	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition
R-02	Baltagi, Badi.	Econometric Analysis of Panel Data,	Wiley Publication	5th Edition
R-03	Shankar Kumar Bhaumik	Principles of Econometrics: A Modern approach using Eviews	Oxford Publication	Latest Edition