

<b>COURSE</b>	<b>FACULTY OF PHYSIOTHERAPY</b>
<b>PROGRAM</b>	<b>BACHELOR OF PHYSIOTHERAPY</b>
<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>PHARMACOLOGY</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>17PT0203</b>
<b>COURSE CREDITS</b>	<b>4</b>

**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this course, student will be able to:

- 1 Understand the concepts of general pharmacology
- 2 Understand the pharmacological actions of different categories of drugs
- 3 Explain the mechanism of drug action at the organ system/subcellular/ macromolecular levels
- 4 Apply the basic pharmacological knowledge in the prevention and treatment of various diseases
- 5 Understand the adverse effects, contraindication of drugs

**Pre-requisite of course:** describe pharmacological effects of commonly used drugs by patients referred for physiotherapy; list their indications adverse reactions, precautions to be taken and contra indications, formulation and routes of administration

#### Teaching and Examination Scheme

<b>Theory Hours</b>	<b>Tutorial Hours</b>	<b>Practical Hours</b>	<b>ESE</b>	<b>IA</b>	<b>CSE</b>	<b>Viva</b>	<b>Term Work</b>
80	0	0	25	15	10	0	0

<b>Contents : Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>General Principles</b> Introduction and scope of pharmacology (definitions), sources of drugs , Routes of drug administration , Pharmacokinetics: drug absorption and bioavailability, drug distribution, drug metabolism, drug excretion, biological half like ( $t_{1/2}$ ) and steady state concentration etc. , Pharmacodynamics: site of drug action, mechanism/s of drug action including receptor concept , Adverse drug reactions and drug interactions – pharmaco vigilance , Factors influencing drug actions, dosage etc , Concepts of essential drugs and rational drug therapy	5
2	<b>Drug acting on peripheral nervous system (autonomic nervous system)</b> Adrenergic agonists and antagonists , Cholinergic agonists and antagonists , Skeletal muscle relaxants	5
3	<b>Autacoids and related drugs</b> Histamine and antihistaminic drugs , 5-HT and antagonists, ACE inhibitors and angiotensin, antagonists , Prostaglandins, Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAID)s, Drug therapy of	10

	Rheumatoid arthritis, Gout, Osteoarthritis etc.	
4	<b>Drugs for respiratory disorders</b> Drug therapy of cough , Drug therapy of common respiratory infections: pharyngitis, tonsillitis, sinusitis, laryngitis etc. , Drug therapy of bronchial asthma, COPDs – effect of long term administration of such drugs	10
5	<b>Drugs for cardiovascular diseases</b> . Drugs used in management of hypertension , Angina pectoris, congestive heart failure, cardiac arrhythmias, shock etc. , Diuretics	5
6	<b>Drugs used in central nervous system (CNS) disorders</b> Introduction to CNS pharmacology , Alcohol , Sedatives and hypnotics, antianxiety drugs , Antiepileptic drugs , Opioid analgesics , Antidepressants, antipsychotics , General and local anaesthetic agents , Drug abuse , Drugs used in treatment of parkinsonism	10
7	<b>Insulin and other antidiabetic drugs</b> Insulin and other antidiabetic drugs	5
8	<b>Drugs affecting calcium metabolism</b> Drugs used in the treatment of osteoporosis, Glucocorticosteroids and anabolic steroids	5
9	<b>Chemotherapy</b> General principles and classification , Antitubercular drugs , Antileprosy drugs	5
10	<b>Other chemotherapeutic drugs</b> Antibacterial drugs: Sulfonamides, cotrimoxazole, fluoroquinolones, beta lactam antibiotics, aminoglycosides, tetracyclines, chloramphenicol, macrolide antibiotics, misc. antibiotics	5
11	<b>Endocrine pharmacology</b> Thyroid and antithyroid drugs, Female sex hormones	5
12	<b>Drugs used in gastro intestinal disorders</b> Diarrhea, Vomiting, Constipation, Peptic ulcer	5
13	<b>Miscellaneous drugs</b> Drugs used in management of anemia , Immunomodulators, vaccines and sera	5
<b>Total Hours</b>		

### References:

#### Textbooks:

1. Essentials of Medical Pharmacology – KD Tripathi
2. Pharmacology for Physiotherapy students - Padmaja Udaykumar, Jaypee Publication.
3. Pharmacology & Pharmacotherapeutics - RS Satoskar, SD Bhandarkar & Nirmala N Rege

#### Reference books:

1. Clinical Pharmacology - D.R. Laurence, PN Bennet, MJ Brown
2. Goodman & Gilman's the pharmacological basis of therapeutics
3. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology- Bertram G Katzung

