

<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>BIO-SCIENCES</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>20GN0101</b>
<b>COURSE CREDITS</b>	<b>6</b>

**Objective:**

- 1 To Describe in general the structure and functions of the human body
- 2 To Describe in detail the structure and functions of the different organs and systems in the human body
- 3 To Apply the anatomical and physiological principles in the practice of nursing
- 4 To Describe the classifications and characteristics of micro-organisms & List the common disease producing micro-organisms
- 5 To Explain the activities of micro-organism in relation to the environment and the human body & Apply the principles of microbiology in nursing practice
- 6 To Enumerate the basic principles of control and destruction of micro-organisms

**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this course, student will be able to:

- 1 Describe in general the structure and functions of the human body
- 2 Describe in detail the structure and functions of the different organs and systems in the human body
- 3 Apply the anatomical and physiological principles in the practice of nursing
- 4 Describe the classifications and characteristics of micro-organisms & List the common disease producing micro-organisms
- 5 Explain the activities of micro-organism in relation to the environment and the human body & Apply the principles of microbiology in nursing practice
- 6 Enumerate the basic principles of control and destruction of micro-organisms

**Pre-requisite of course:** Anatomy & Physiology -A basic understanding of human biology – bones, muscles and organs and understanding of human biology and functioning of systems is often a fundamental prerequisite.

**Teaching and Examination Scheme**

<b>Theory Hours</b>	<b>Tutorial Hours</b>	<b>Practical Hours</b>	<b>ESE</b>	<b>IA</b>	<b>CSE</b>	<b>Viva</b>	<b>Term Work</b>
3	0	0	75	15	10	0	0

<b>Contents : Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Introduction to anatomical terms organization of the human body</b> Anatomical terms , Systems and cavities of the human body	4

<b>Contents : Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
2	<b>Introduction to the detailed structure of the body</b> The cell: Structure, reproduction and function , Tissues including membranes and glands : types, structure and functions , Body cavities and their contents	6
3	<b>Blood</b> Composition and formation of blood, Functions of blood , Blood clotting, blood grouping and cross matching , Blood products and their use	6
4	<b>The Circulatory System</b> Heart : Structure, functions including conduction system and cardiac cycle, Blood vessels : Types, Structure and position, Circulation of blood, Blood pressure and pulse	6
5	<b>The Lymphatic system</b> Structure and function of lymph vessels, Lymph nodes and lymph circulation, lymphatic tissue - spleen and thymus	6
6	<b>The Respiratory system</b> The structure and functions of respiratory organs, The physiology of respiration, Characteristics of normal respiration and deviation	6
7	<b>The Digestive system</b> Structure and functions of the alimentary tract and its accessory organs, The process of digestion, absorption and metabolism of food constituents	6
8	<b>The Excretory system</b> Structure and functions of the kidney, ureters, urinary bladder, and urethra , Formation and composition of urine, Fluid and electrolyte balance , Structure and functions of the skin., Regulation of the body temperature	6
9	<b>The Endocrine system</b> The structure and functions of the pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid and adrenal glands, pancreas (islets of Langerhans), ovaries and testes	6
10	<b>The Reproductive system</b> Structure and functions of the female reproductive system, Process of menstrual cycle, reproduction and menopause , Structure and functions of breasts, Structure and functions of the male reproductive system, Reproductive health	8
11	<b>The nervous system</b> Types of nerves- structure and functions, Brain and cranial nerves, Spinal cord and motor and sensory pathways of the spinal cord, autonomic nervous system.	10
12	<b>The sense organs</b> Skin, eye, ear, nose and tongue, Physiology of vision, hearing, smell, touch, taste and equilibrium	6
13	<b>The Skeleton</b> Formation and growth of bones, Tendons, ligaments and cartilages , Classification of bones, joints, Joint movement, Axial and appendicular skeleton	8

<b>Contents : Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
14	<b>The Muscular System</b> Type, structure and functions of muscle, Origin, Insertion, and action of muscles	6
15	<b>Introduction - Microbiology</b> History of bacteriology and microbiology., Scope of microbiology in Nursing	3
16	<b>Micro Organisms</b> Classification, characteristics, (Structure, size, method and rate of reproduction), Normal flora of the body, Pathogenesis & common diseases, Methods for study of microbes, culture & isolation of microbes	8
17	<b>Infection and its transmission</b> Sources and types of infection, nosocomial infection. , Factors affecting growth of microbes, Cycle of transmission of infection portals of entry, exit, modes of transfer, Reaction of body to infection, mechanism of resistance, Collection of specimens.	4
18	<b>Immunity</b> Types of immunity – innate and acquired, Immunization schedule , Immunoprophylaxis (vaccines, sera etc.), Hypersensitivity and autoimmunity. , Principles and uses of serological tests	5
19	<b>Control and destruction of Microbes</b> Principles and methods of microbial control -Sterilization , -Disinfection , -Chemotherapy and antibiotics , -Pasteurization , Medical and surgical asepsis, Bio-safety and waste management	5
20	<b>Practical Microbiology</b> Microscope – Parts, uses, handling and care of microscope , Observation of staining procedure, preparation and examination of slides and smears , Identification of common microbes under the microscope for morphology of different microbes.	5
<b>Total Hours</b>		<b>120</b>

#### **Textbook :**

- 1 Textbook Of Anatomy & Physiology (For GNM Nursing Student), Pankaj Soni , Rajib Biswas, Vision Health Sciences Publisher, 2023
- 2 Textbook of Microbiology for GNM Nursing Students, Pooja Gupta, Vision Health Sciences Publisher, 2023
- 3 Bio-Sciences ( Anatomy, Physiology & Microbiology) Book for GNM 1st Year, DR. Farukh Khan , Prof. Urmila Devi Bhardwaj, Thakur Publication, 2023

#### **References:**

- 1 Ross and Wilson Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness, Ross and Wilson Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness, Waugh , Oswaal Books And Learning Private Limited, 2022

**References:**

- 2 Textbook of Microbiology for GNM Nursing Students , Textbook of Microbiology for GNM Nursing Students , Pooja Gupta, Vision Health Sciences Publisher, 2023

**Suggested Theory Distribution:**

The suggested theory distribution as per Bloom's taxonomy is as follows. This distribution serves as guidelines for teachers and students to achieve effective teaching-learning process

Distribution of Theory for course delivery					
Remember / Knowledge	Understand	Apply	Analyze	Evaluate	Higher order Thinking / Creative
40.00	40.00	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00

**Instructional Method:**

- 1 Classroom Teaching

**Supplementary Resources:**

- 1 NA