

**FACULTY OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**Bachelor Of Science (Data Science)**  
**B.Sc.(DS)**

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- **Sem.** : 4
- **Subject Code** : 05DS0403
- **Subject** : Distributed Computing
- **Course Objectives** :
  1. Understand the fundamental concepts of Operating System and Computer Network.
  2. Understand the fundamental concepts and principles of distributed computing, including distributed systems, architectures, and models.
  3. Understand different paradigms used for distributed computing.
  4. Explore the challenges and trade-offs involved in IPC, including performance, synchronization, and data consistency.
  5. Understand the concept of group communication and its significance in distributed systems.
- **Prerequisites** : Basics of Networking and Operating System

<b>Unit No</b>	<b>Topics Covered</b>	<b>No of lectures required</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Operating System and Networking basics</b> Operating System Definition, Concurrency terminologies (Mutual exclusion, Critical Section, Deadlock, livelock), Process and Thread difference. Definition of Computer Network, OSI and TCPIP reference model, Connection oriented and connectionless communication, Protocols (FTP, HTTP, ICMP)	<b>10</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Distributed Computing</b> An Introduction, Distributed Systems, Definitions, The History of Distributed Computing, Different Forms of Computing, Strengths and Weaknesses of Distributed Computing, Basics of The Architecture of Distributed Applications	<b>9</b>

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<b>3</b>	<b>Distributed Computing Paradigms</b> Paradigms and Abstraction, An Example Application, Paradigms for Distributed Applications <b>The Client-Server Paradigm</b> Background, Client-Server Paradigm Issues, Iterative Server and Concurrent Server, Stateful Servers	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Inter-process Communications</b> An Archetypal IPC Program Interface, Event Synchronization, Timeouts and Threading, Deadlocks and Timeouts, Data Representation, Data Encoding, Text-Based Protocols, Request Response Protocols, Event Diagram and Sequence Diagram, Connection-Oriented versus Connectionless IPC	<b>9</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Group Communication</b> Unicasting versus Multicasting, An Archetypal Multicast API, Connectionless versus Connection Oriented Multicast, Reliable Multicasting versus Unreliable Multicasting	<b>8</b>

**Course Outcomes: (Students will be able to)**

1. Understand basics of Operating System and Computer Network.
2. Analyze strengths and weaknesses of Distributed Computing.
3. Analyze various distributed computing paradigms.
4. Understand inter process communication interface.
5. Understand the concepts of group communication

Course Outcomes – Program Outcomes Mapping Table :

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	H			H		M					H
CO2	H			M				L		L	L
CO3		H		M		M					L
CO4	H			M	L				L	M	
CO5		H		H		L			H	M	



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**Text Book :**

“Distributed Computing Principles and Applications”, M. L. Liu, Pearson Education , 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.

**Reference Books :**

- 1) “Distributed Systems: Computing over Networks”, Crichlow, PHI , 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- 2) “Distributed Systems - Principles and Paradigms”, Tanenbaum, Sten, PHI , 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- 3) “Distributed Systems Architecture - A Middleware Approach”, Puder, Science & Technology Books

**Web References :**

1. <https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/a-thorough-introduction-to-distributed-systems-3b91562c9b3c/>
2. <https://towardsdatascience.com/the-beginners-guide-to-distributed-computing-6d6833796318>
3. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/Distributed-Systems>

**App References :**

1. Simplilearn
2. GeeksforGeeks

**Syllabus Coverage from text /reference book & web/app reference:**

Unit #	Chapter Numbers
1	1,3
2	2
3	5
4	6
5	7

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**Practicals**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Command Category</b>
<b>1</b>	Networking Commands – Set1
<b>2</b>	Networking Commands – Set2
<b>3</b>	Networking Commands – Set3
<b>4</b>	Program to implement Network File System
<b>5</b>	Client – Server Application1
<b>6</b>	Client – Server Application2
<b>7</b>	Program1 for Implementation of Remote Procedure Call paradigm
<b>8</b>	Program2 for Implementation of Remote Procedure Call paradigm
<b>9</b>	Program1 for Implementation of Remote Method Invocation paradigm
<b>10</b>	Program2 for Implementation of Remote Method Invocation paradigm
<b>11</b>	Program1 to implement Inter Process Communication1
<b>12</b>	Program2 to implement Inter Process Communication2
<b>13</b>	Program to implement Unicast communication
<b>14</b>	Program to implement Multicast communication
<b>15</b>	Program to implement Group Communication